

A. Introduction

1. Title: Cyber Security – Information Protection

2. Number: CIP-011-AB-1

- Purpose: To prevent unauthorized access to BES cyber system information by specifying
 information protection requirements in support of protecting BES cyber systems against
 compromise that could lead to misoperation or instability in the bulk electric system.
- 4. Applicability:
 - 4.1. For the purpose of the requirements contained herein, the following list of entities will be collectively referred to as "Responsible Entities". For requirements in this **reliability standard** where a specific entity or subset of entities are the applicable entity or entities, the entity or entities are specified explicitly.
 - 4.1.1. [Intentionally left blank.]
 - 4.1.2. a **legal owner** of an **electric distribution system** that owns one or more of the following facilities, systems, and equipment for the protection or restoration of the **bulk electric system**:
 - 4.1.2.1. each underfrequency load shedding or under voltage load shed system that:
 - 4.1.2.1.1. is part of a load shedding program that is subject to one or more requirements in a **reliability standard**; and
 - 4.1.2.1.2. performs automatic load shedding under a common control system owned by the entity in subsection 4.1.2., without human operator initiation, of 300 MW or more;
 - 4.1.2.2. each **remedial action scheme** where the **remedial action scheme** is subject to one or more requirements in a **reliability standard**;
 - 4.1.2.3. each protection system (excluding underfrequency load shedding and under voltage load shed) that applies to transmission where the protection system is subject to one or more requirements in a reliability standard; and
 - 4.1.2.4. each **cranking path** and group of elements meeting the initial switching requirements from a contracted **blackstart resource** up to and including the first **point of supply** and/or **point of delivery** of the next **generating unit** or **aggregated generating facility** to be started;
 - 4.1.3. the operator of a generating unit and the operator of an aggregated generating facility;
 - 4.1.4. the **legal owner** of a **generating unit** and the **legal owner** of an **aggregated generating** facility;
 - 4.1.5. [Intentionally left blank.]
 - 4.1.6. [Intentionally left blank.]
 - 4.1.7. the operator of a transmission facility;

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- 4.1.8. the legal owner of a transmission facility; and
- 4.1.9. the **ISO**.
- 4.2. For the purpose of the requirements contained herein, the following facilities, systems, and equipment owned by each Responsible Entity in subsection 4.1 above are those to which these requirements are applicable. For requirements in this **reliability standard** where a specific type of facilities, system, or equipment or subset of facilities, systems, and equipment are applicable, these are specified explicitly.
 - 4.2.1. One or more of the following facilities, systems and equipment that operate at, or control elements that operate at, a nominal voltage of 25 kV or less and are owned by a legal owner of an electric distribution system or a legal owner of a transmission facility for the protection or restoration of the bulk electric system:
 - 4.2.1.1. each underfrequency load shedding or under voltage load shed system that:
 - 4.2.1.1.1. is part of a load shedding program that is subject to one or more requirements in a **reliability standard**; and
 - 4.2.1.1.2. performs automatic load shedding under a common control system owned by one or more of the entities in subsection 4.2.1, without human operator initiation, of 300 MW or more;
 - 4.2.1.2. each **remedial action scheme** where the **remedial action scheme** is subject to one or more requirements in a **reliability standard**;
 - 4.2.1.3. each protection system (excluding underfrequency load shedding and under voltage load shed) that applies to transmission where the protection system is subject to one or more requirements in a reliability standard; and
 - 4.2.1.4. each **cranking path** and group of elements meeting the initial switching requirements from a contracted **blackstart resource** up to and including the first **point of supply** and/or **point of delivery** of the next **generating unit** or **aggregated generating facility** to be started;
 - 4.2.2. Responsible Entities listed in subsection 4.1 other than a **legal owner** of an **electric distribution system** are responsible for:
 - 4.2.2.1. each **transmission facility** that is part of the **bulk electric system** except each **transmission facility** that:
 - 4.2.2.1.1. is a transformer with fewer than 2 windings at 100 kV or higher and does not connect a contracted **blackstart resource**;
 - 4.2.2.1.2. radially connects only to load;
 - 4.2.2.1.3. radially connects only to one or more generating units or aggregated generating facilities with a combined maximum authorized real power of less than or equal to 67.5 MW and does not connect a contracted blackstart resource: or
 - 4.2.2.1.4. radially connects to load and one or more **generating units** or **aggregated generating facilities** that have a combined **maximum authorized real power**of less than or equal to 67.5 MW and does not connect a contracted **blackstart**

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resource;

- 4.2.2.2. a **reactive power** resource that is dedicated to supplying or absorbing **reactive power** that is connected at 100 kV or higher, or through a dedicated transformer with a high-side voltage of 100 kV or higher, except those **reactive power** resources operated by an end-use customer for its own use;
- 4.2.2.3. a generating unit that is:
 - 4.2.2.3.1. directly connected to the **bulk electric system** and has a **maximum** authorized real power rating greater than 18 MW unless the **generating unit** is part of an industrial complex;
 - 4.2.2.3.2. within a power plant which:
 - 4.2.2.3.2.1. is not part of an **aggregated generating facility**;
 - 4.2.2.3.2.2. is directly connected to the **bulk electric system**; and
 - 4.2.2.3.2.3. has a combined **maximum authorized real power** rating greater than 67.5 MW unless the power plant is part of an industrial complex;
 - 4.2.2.3.3. within an industrial complex with **supply transmission service** greater than 67.5 MW; or
 - 4.2.2.3.4. a contracted blackstart resource;
- 4.2.2.4. an aggregated generating facility that is:
 - 4.2.2.4.1. directly connected to the **bulk electric system** and has a **maximum** authorized real power rating greater than 67.5 MW unless the **aggregated** generating facility is part of an industrial complex;
 - 4.2.2.4.2. within an industrial complex with **supply transmission service** greater than 67.5 MW; or
 - 4.2.2.4.3. a contracted blackstart resource;

and

- 4.2.2.5. **control centres** and backup **control centres**.
- 4.2.3. The following are exempt from this **reliability standard**:
 - 4.2.3.1. [Intentionally left blank.]
 - 4.2.3.2. **cyber assets** associated with communication networks and data communication links between discrete **electronic security perimeters**.
 - 4.2.3.3. [Intentionally left blank.]
 - 4.2.3.4. for the **legal owner** of an **electric distribution system**, the systems and equipment that are not included in subsection 4.2.1 above.
 - 4.2.3.5. Responsible Entities that identify that they have no **BES cyber systems** categorized as High Impact or Medium Impact according to the CIP-002-AB-5.1 identification and categorization processes.

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- 5. [Intentionally left blank.]
- 6. [Intentionally left blank.]

B. Requirements and Measures

- **R1.** Each Responsible Entity shall implement, in a manner that identifies, assesses, and corrects deficiencies, one or more documented information protection program(s) that collectively includes each of the applicable requirement parts in *CIP-011-AB-1 Table R1 Information Protection*.
- **M1.** Evidence for the information protection program must include the applicable requirement parts in *CIP-011-AB-1 Table R1 Information Protection* and additional evidence to demonstrate implementation as described in the Measures column of the table.

	CIP-011-AB-1 Table R1 – Information Protection		
Part	Applicable Systems	Requirements	Measures
1.1	High Impact BES cyber systems and their associated: 1. electronic access control or monitoring systems; and 2. physical access control systems Medium Impact BES cyber systems and their associated: 1. electronic access control or monitoring systems; and 2. physical access control systems	Method(s) to identify information that meets the definition of BES cyber system information.	Examples of acceptable evidence include, but are not limited to: • documented method to identify BES cyber system information from entity's information protection program; or • indications on information (e.g., labels or classification) that identify BES cyber system information as designated in the entity's information protection program; or • training materials that provide personnel with sufficient knowledge to recognize BES cyber system information; or • repository or electronic and physical location designated for housing BES cyber system information in the entity's information protection program.
1.2	High Impact BES cyber	Procedure(s) for protecting	Examples of acceptable

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CIP-011-AB-1 Table R1 – Information Protection			
Part	Applicable Systems	Requirements	Measures
	 systems and their associated: electronic access control or monitoring systems; and 	and securely handling BES cyber system information, including storage, transit, and use. evide limited pi ai W as	evidence include, but are not limited to: procedures for protecting and securely handling,
	physical access control systems		which include topics such as storage, security during transit, and use of BES
	Medium Impact BES cyber systems and their associated:		cyber system information; or
	electronic access control or monitoring systems; and		records indicating that BES cyber system information is handled in
	physical access control systems		a manner consistent with the entity's documented procedure(s).

- **R2.** Each Responsible Entity shall implement one or more documented processes that collectively include the applicable requirement parts in *CIP-011-AB-1 Table R2 BES Cyber Asset Reuse and Disposal.*
- **M2.** Evidence must include each of the applicable documented processes that collectively include each of the applicable requirement parts in *CIP-011-AB-1 Table R2 BES Cyber Asset Reuse and Disposal* and additional evidence to demonstrate implementation as described in the Measures column of the table.

	CIP-011-AB-1 Table R2 – BES Cyber Asset Reuse and Disposal		
Part	Applicable Systems	Requirements	Measures
2.1	High Impact BES cyber systems and their associated: 1. electronic access control or monitoring systems; and 2. physical access control systems; and 3. protected cyber assets Medium Impact BES cyber systems and their associated: 1. electronic access control or monitoring systems; and	Prior to the release for reuse of applicable cyber assets that contain BES cyber system information (except for reuse within other systems identified in the "Applicable Systems" column), the Responsible Entity shall take action to prevent the unauthorized retrieval of BES cyber system information from the cyber asset data storage media.	Examples of acceptable evidence include, but are not limited to: • records tracking sanitization actions taken to prevent unauthorized retrieval of BES cyber system information such as clearing, purging, or destroying; or • records tracking actions such as encrypting, retaining in the physical security perimeter or

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	CIP-011-AB-1 Table R2 – BES Cyber Asset Reuse and Disposal		
Part	Applicable Systems	Requirements	Measures
	2. physical access control systems; and3. protected cyber assets		other methods used to prevent unauthorized retrieval of BES cyber system information.
2.2	High Impact BES cyber systems and their associated: 1. electronic access control or monitoring systems; and 2. physical access control systems; and 3. protected cyber assets Medium Impact BES cyber systems and their associated: 1. electronic access control or monitoring systems; and 2. physical access control systems; and	Prior to the disposal of applicable cyber assets that contain BES cyber system information, the Responsible Entity shall take action to prevent the unauthorized retrieval of BES cyber system information from the cyber asset or destroy the data storage media.	Examples of acceptable evidence include, but are not limited to: • records that indicate that data storage media was destroyed prior to the disposal of an applicable cyber asset; or • records of actions taken to prevent unauthorized retrieval of BES cyber system information prior to the disposal of an applicable cyber asset.
	3. protected cyber assets		

Revision History

Date	Description
2017-10-01	Initial release.

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