

1. Purpose

Ensure plans are established and personnel are prepared to enable effective coordination of the system restoration process to ensure **reliability** is maintained during restoration of the **interconnected electric system** in the event of a complete or partial **blackout**.

2. Applicability

This **reliability standard** applies to:

- (a) the **ISO**.
- 3. Requirements
- R.1. The ISO must have a restoration plan for its area. The scope of the ISO's restoration plan starts when contracted blackstart resources are utilized to re-energize a shut down area of the bulk electric system. The scope of the ISO's restoration plan ends when each operator of a transmission facility is interconnected and the ISO's area is connected to all of its neighbouring reliability coordinator areas, provided facilities are available to be returned to service. The restoration plan shall include:
 - R1.1. a strategy to be employed during restoration events for restoring the interconnected electric system including minimum criteria for meeting the objectives of the ISO's restoration plan;
 - **R1.2.** operating processes for restoring the interconnected electric system;
 - **R1.3.** the elements of coordination between the **ISO** and each **operator** of a **transmission facility** in accordance with the **ISO**'s system restoration plan;
 - **R1.4.** descriptions of the elements of coordination of restoration plans with neighbouring **reliability coordinators**;
 - R1.5. criteria and conditions for reestablishing connections between each **operator** of a **transmission facility** within its area, with **transmission operators** in other **reliability coordinator** areas, and with other **reliability coordinators**:
 - **R1.6.** reporting requirements for the entities within the **ISO**'s area during a restoration event;
 - R1.7. criteria for sharing information regarding restoration with neighbouring reliability coordinators and with operators of transmission facilities within the ISO's area; and
 - **R1.8.** identification of the **ISO** as the primary contact for disseminating information regarding restoration to neighbouring **reliability coordinators**, and to **operators** of **transmission facilities** within its area.

R1.9. Intentionally left blank.

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- **R2.** The **ISO** must distribute its most recent restoration plan to each **operator** of a **transmission facility**, as referenced in the **ISO**'s restoration plan, and to neighbouring **reliability coordinators** within thirty (30) **days** of creation or revision.
- R3. The ISO must review its restoration plan within thirteen (13) months of the last review.
- **R4.** The **ISO** must review its neighbouring **reliability coordinator**'s restoration plans.
 - **R4.1.** If the **ISO** finds conflicts between its restoration plans and any of its neighbours, the conflicts must be resolved in thirty (30) **days**.
- **R5.** The **ISO** must review the restoration plans or procedures of **operators** of **transmission facilities** within its area that are required to be submitted to the **ISO** under any **ISO rules** or **reliability** standards.
 - **R5.1.** The **ISO** must determine whether each of the restoration plans or procedures referenced in requirement R5 is coordinated and compatible with the **ISO**'s restoration plan and each of the other restoration plans or procedures referenced in requirement R5. The **ISO** must approve or disapprove, with stated reasons, the restoration plan or procedure submitted by an **operator** of a **transmission facility** within thirty (30) **days** following the receipt of the restoration plan or procedure.
- **R6.** The **ISO** must have, within its primary and backup control rooms, so that it is available to all of its operating personnel, a copy of its latest restoration plan and copies of the latest restoration plans or procedures of each **operator** of a **transmission facility** in the **ISO**'s area that is required to have an approved plan or procedure in accordance with any **ISO rule** or **reliability standard**.
- R7. The ISO must work with each affected operator of a generating unit, operator of an aggregated generating facility, and operator of a transmission facility as well as neighbouring reliability coordinators to monitor restoration progress, coordinate restoration, and take actions to restore the bulk electric system frequency within acceptable operating limits. If the restoration plan cannot be completed as expected, the ISO must utilize its restoration plan strategies to facilitate restoration of the interconnected electric system.
- **R8.** The **ISO** must coordinate or authorize resynchronizing islanded areas that bridge boundaries between each **operator** of a **transmission facility** or a boundary between the **ISO**'s area and a **reliability coordinator area**. If the resynchronization cannot be completed as expected the **ISO** must utilize its restoration plan strategies to facilitate resynchronization.
- **R9.** The **ISO** must include within its operations training program, annual **interconnected electric system** restoration training for its operating personnel to assure the proper execution of its restoration plan. This training program must address the following
 - **R9.1.** the coordination role of the **ISO**; and
 - R9.2. reestablishing WECC Paths 1 and 83.
- **R10.** The **ISO** must conduct two (2) scheduled instances of a system restoration drill, exercise, or simulation per calendar year, which must provide an opportunity for each **operator** of a **transmission facility**, **operator** of a **generating unit** and **operator** of an **aggregated generating**

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facility to attend as dictated by the particular scope of the drill, exercise, or simulation that is being conducted.

R10.1. The ISO must request each operator of a transmission facility, operator of a generating unit and operator of an aggregated generating facility, as identified in the ISO's restoration plan, to participate in a drill, exercise, or simulation at least once every two calendar years

4. Measures

The following measures correspond to the requirements identified in section 3 of this **reliability standard**. For example, MR1 is the measure for requirement R1.

- **MR1** Evidence of having a restoration plan as required in requirement R1 exists. Evidence may include, but is not limited to, a dated copy of the restoration plan.
- **MR2** Evidence of distributing the restoration plan as required in requirement R2 exists. Evidence may include, but is not limited to, e-mails with receipts or other equivalent evidence.
- **MR3.** Evidence of reviewing the restoration plan as required in requirement R3 exists. Evidence may include, but is not limited to, a review signature sheet, or revision histories, or other equivalent evidence.
- **MR4.** Evidence of reviewing neighboring **reliability coordinator**'s restoration plans and resolving any conflicts within thirty (30) **days** as required in requirement R4 exists.
- **MR5.** Evidence of reviewing, approving or disapproving, and notifying each **operator** of a **transmission facility** as required in requirement R5 exists. Evidence may include, but is not limited to, a review signature sheet or emails, or other equivalent evidence.
- **MR6.** Evidence of having copies of restoration plans as required in requirement R6 exists. Evidence may include, but is not limited to, e-mails, restoration plans or procedures documentation, or other equivalent evidence.
- **MR7.** Evidence of monitoring and coordinating restoration progress as required in requirement R7 exists. Evidence may include, but is not limited to, voice recordings, e-mail, dated computer printouts, **operator** logs or other equivalent evidence.
- MR8. If there has been a resynchronizing of an islanded area, the ISO and each reliability coordinator involved may have evidence that it coordinated or authorized resynchronizing in accordance with requirement R8. Evidence may include, but is not limited to, voice recordings, e-mails, operator logs or other equivalent evidence.
- **MR9.** The **ISO** may have an electronic or hard copy of its training records available showing that it has provided training in accordance with requirement R9.
- MR10. The ISO may have evidence that it conducted two scheduled instances of a system restoration drill, exercise, or simulation per calendar year and that operators of a transmission facility and operators of a generating unit and operators of an aggregated generating facility as identified in the ISO's restoration plan were invited in accordance with requirement R10. Evidence may include, but is not limited to, e-mails or other equivalent evidence.

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Revision History

Effective Date	Description
2015-09-01	Initial release.

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